

now	<u>hou</u> a	a	m	boat
then (medial)	<u>zak</u> koi	a	s	this
then (distal)	<u>pu</u> koi	a	s	this
here	<u>ve</u> s	a	s	mountain
there (medial)	<u>zats</u> al	a	s	mountain
there (distal)	<u>put</u> sal	a	s	mountain
this way / like this	<u>tos</u> ye	a	s	mouth
what (i thing)	<u>to</u> x	n	i	this
what (s thing, or unknown)	<u>ex</u> (<u>extu</u>)	n	s	this
who (what m) (prox/obv/far)	<u>kex</u> (<u>kextu</u>)	n	m	this
when	<u>ex</u> oi	a	s	tide
when (noninterrogative)	<u>to</u> koi	a	s	this
where	<u>ex</u> al	a	i	mountain
where (noninterrogative)	<u>to</u> tsal	a	s	mountain
why	<u>ek</u> kai	a	s	drum
how	<u>ex</u> ye	a	s	mouth
how much	<u>tum</u> <u>ex</u>	n	s	end-this
everything (i)	<u>to</u> re	n	i	globe
everything (s, or unknown)	<u>lo</u> re	n	i	globe
everyone (everything m) (prox, obv, far)	<u>ke</u> re	n	s	globe
all of it (amount)	<u>re</u> i	n	i	globe
always/ forever	<u>rei</u> kko <i>i</i>	a	i	tide
everywhere	<u>rei</u> tsal	a	i	mountain
nothing/ none (s/i)	<u>ye</u> f	n	i	jar
no one (nothing m) (prox, obv, far)	<u>ke</u> f	n	i	jar
never be/do	<u>u</u> let	vi	i	
nowhere	<u>ye</u> tsal	a	i	jar
something/ anything (i)	<u>to</u> su	n	i	this

something/ anything (s, or unknown)	$\bar{s}i\bar{u}$	n	s	this
someone/ anyone (something/ anything m) (prox, obv, far)	$\bar{k}e\bar{s}u(tu)$	n	m	this
some (amount/extent)	$\bar{t}u\bar{m}$	n	s	end
sometime/ anytime	$\bar{s}i\bar{k}o\bar{i}$	a	i	tide
somewhere/ anywhere	$\bar{s}i\bar{t}s\bar{a}l$	a	i	mountain
some/any reason	$\bar{s}i\bar{k}k\bar{a}i$	a	s	drum
somehow/ anyhow	$\bar{s}i\bar{u}s\bar{y}e$	a	s	mouth
something else (i)	$\bar{t}o\bar{p}e\bar{t}$	n	i	knife
something else (s, or unknown)	$\bar{p}e\bar{t}$	n	s	knife
someone else (m) (prox, obv, far)	$\bar{k}e\bar{p}o(tu)$	n	m	knife
some other amount/extent	$\bar{t}u\bar{m} \bar{p}e\bar{t}$	n	s	end-knife
some other time	$\bar{p}e\bar{k}o\bar{i}$	a	s	tide
somewhere else	$\bar{p}e\bar{t}s\bar{a}l$	a	s	mountain
some other reason	$\bar{p}e\bar{k}a\bar{i}$	a	s	drum
some other way	$\bar{p}e\bar{t}y\bar{e}$	a	s	mouth

Common Compounds

xo(ng)-	interrogative/question (polar) (inflectional)	i
zu-	stuff/thing (result/object) (n(s/i))	n
eum(o)-	agent/-er (n(m/s))	n
-tez	high-status (pronouns only)	n
$\bar{l}a\bar{i}$	go along(side) /follow	v(t)
$\bar{a}\bar{p}$	be full, be/do thorough/ complete	vi
$\bar{e}s$	be gradual	vi
$\bar{v}e\bar{z}$	only/just/merely do/ be (and nothing else)	vi
$\bar{m}u\bar{e}$	stretch / even be/do (quite, in negatives)	vi

Specific Verb Irregularities

Different form for negative:

kef - tek	(equal)
ttōq, tōq - tteṭto, teṭo	(work/function)
ūkla - vāi	(perceive directly)
āku - hūpu	(go (mobile))

Different form in possible/unknown:

kef sīf	1-M	2-M	1-S/I	2-S/I	3M.P-M	3M.O/F-M	3M.P/O/F-S/I, 3S-M	3S-S/I, 3I-M/S/I
<i>present</i>	<i>kefun</i>	<i>kefya</i>	<i>kefet</i>	<i>kefyeu</i>	<i>kefe</i>	<i>kefin</i>	<i>kefo</i>	<i>kefot</i>
future possible	sīfasun	sīfasa	sīfasu		sīfase		sīfaso	sīfasot
present possible	sifūn	sifyā	sifū		sifē		sīf	sifot
past possible	sifātsa		sifātsu		sifātse		sifāts	sifātsot

Different form in future:

vāl kāuval	1-M	2-M	1-S/I	2-S/I	3M.P-M	3M.O/F-M	3M.P/O/F-S/I, 3S-M	3S-S/I, 3I-M/S/I
<i>present</i>	<i>vālun</i>	<i>vālya</i>	<i>vālet</i>	<i>vālyeu</i>	<i>vāle</i>	<i>vālin</i>	<i>vālo</i>	<i>vālōt</i>
future	kāuvalun	kāuvalya	kāuvallet	kāuvalyeu	kāuvalle	kāuvalin	kāuvalo	kāuvalot
future possible	kauvālsun	kauvālsa	kauvālsu		kauvālse		kauvālsō	kauvālsot
future counterfact	kauvāla		kauvālu		kauvāle		kauvāl	kauvālōt

teṭi kāutei	1-M	2-M	1-S/I	2-S/I	3M.P-M	3M.O/F-M	3M.P/O/F-S/I, 3S-M	3S-S/I, 3I-M/S/I
<i>present</i>	<i>teṭiun</i>	<i>teṭiya</i>	<i>teṭiet</i>	<i>teṭiyeu</i>	<i>teṭie</i>	<i>teṭin</i>	<i>teṭio</i>	<i>teṭiōt</i>
future	kāuteiun	kāuteiya	kāuteiet	kāuteiyeu	kāuteie	kāuteiin	kāuteio	kāuteiōt
future possible	kautēisun	kautēisa	kautēisu		kautēise		kautēisō	kautēisot
future counterfact	kautēima		kautēimu		kautēime		kautēi	kautēimōt

āku kkāukku	1-M	2-M	1-S/I	2-S/I	3M.P-M	3M.O/F-M	3M.P/O/F-S/I, 3S-M	3S-S/I, 3I-M/S/I
<i>present</i>	<i>ākun</i>	<i>ākuya</i>	<i>ākuet</i>	<i>ākuyeu</i>	<i>ākue</i>	<i>ākuin</i>	<i>ākuo</i>	<i>ākuōt</i>
future	kkāukkun	kkāukku ya	kkāukku et	kkāukkuye u	kkāukku e	kkāukku in	kkāukkuo	kkāukkuōt
future possible	kkaukkūs un	kkaukkūs a	kkaukkūs		kkaukkūse		kkaukkūs ō	kkaukkūs ōt
future counterfact	kkaukkūma		kkaukkūmu		kkaukkūme		kkaukkū	kkaukkūm ōt

Different form in both possible/unknown and future:

hūqa sōux kkāux	1-M	2-M	1-S/I	2-S/I	3M.P-M	3M.O/F-M	3M.P/O/F-S/I, 3S-M	3S-S/I, 3I-M/S/I
<i>present</i>	<i>hūqaun</i>	<i>hūqaya</i>	<i>hūqayet</i>	<i>hūqayeu</i>	<i>hūqaye</i>	<i>hūqain</i>	<i>hūqayo</i>	<i>hūqayot</i>
future	kkāuxun	kkāuxya	kkāuxet	kkāuxye u	kkāuxe	kkāuxin	kkāuxo	kkāuxot
future possible	kkauxūn	kkauxyā	kkauxū		kkauxē		kkāux	kkauxōt
present possible	souxūn	souxyā	souxū		souxē		sōux	souxōt
past possible	souxātsa		souxātsu		souxātse		souxāts	souxātsot
future counterfactual	kkāuxa		kkāuxu		kkāuxe		kkāux	kkāuxot